

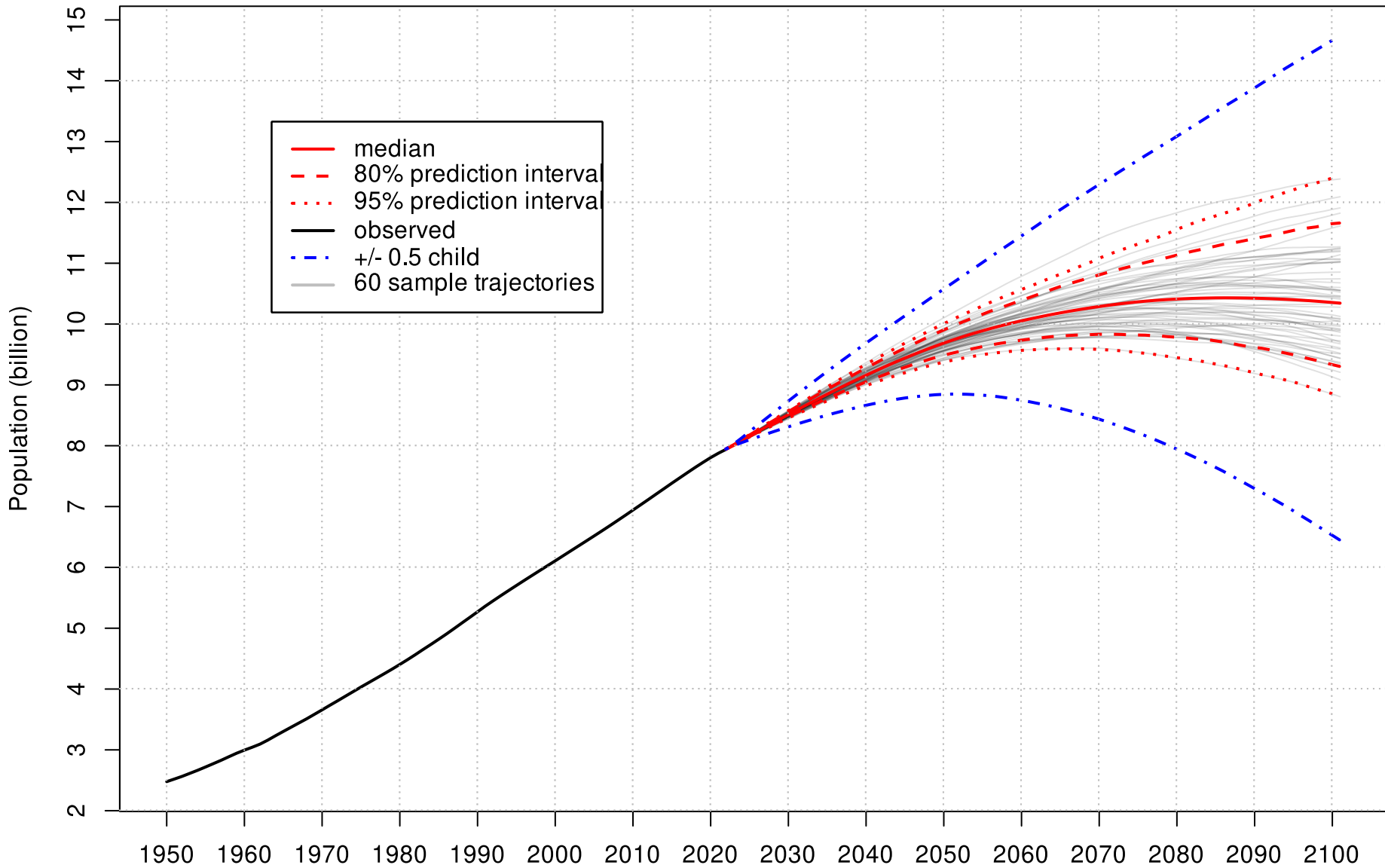


Global Population Growth

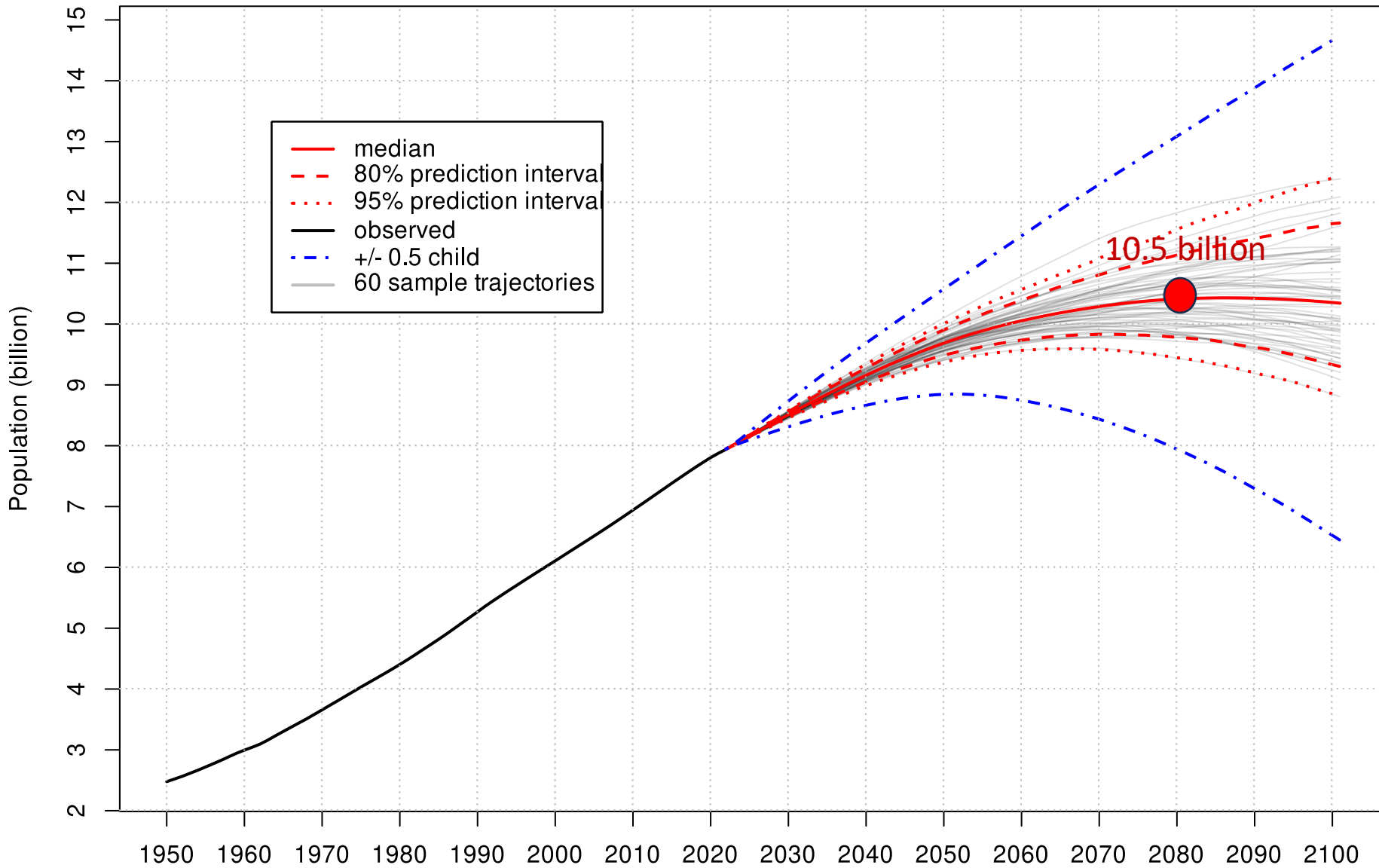
William Fisher

October 2024

World: Total Population

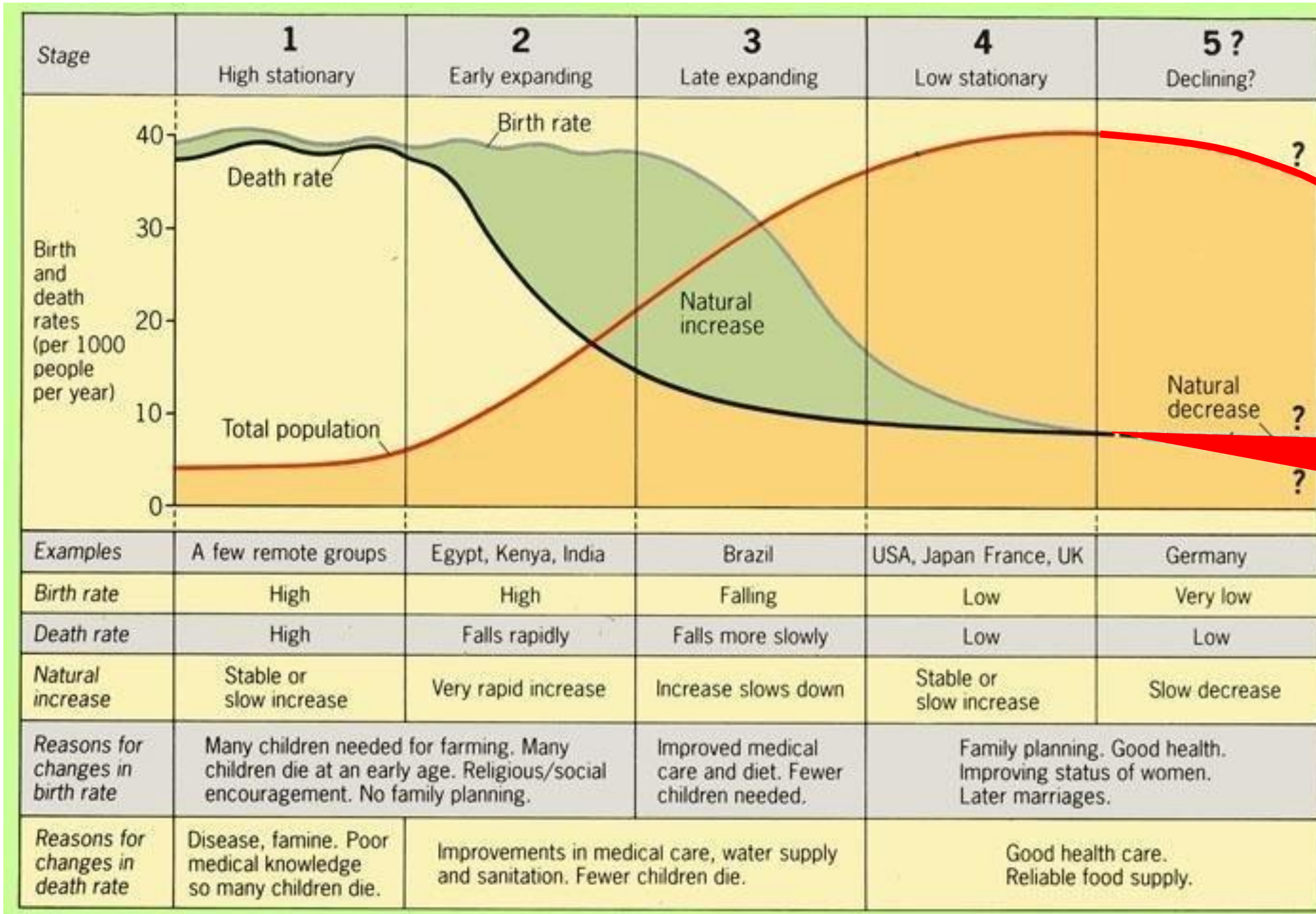


World: Total Population



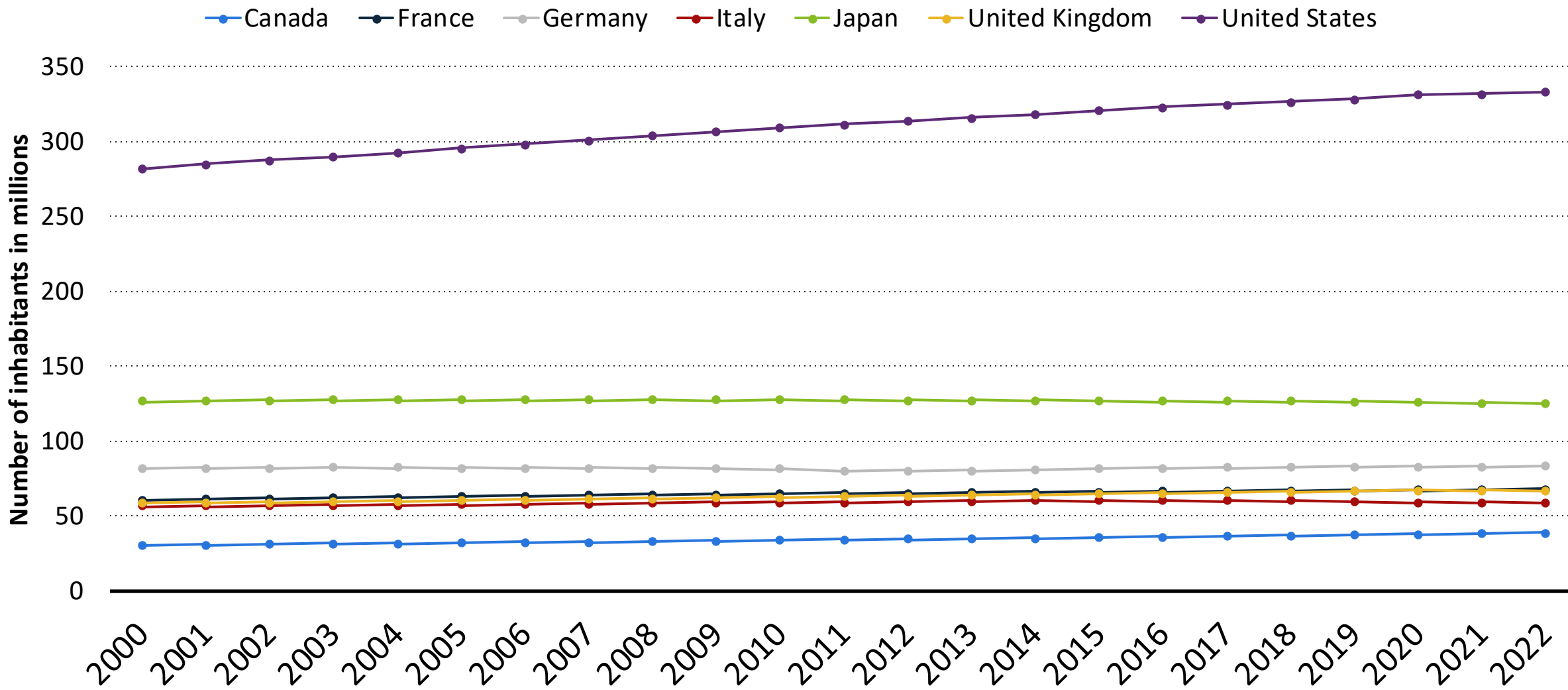


Source: "Special Volume 2015: A Global Public Health Curriculum"





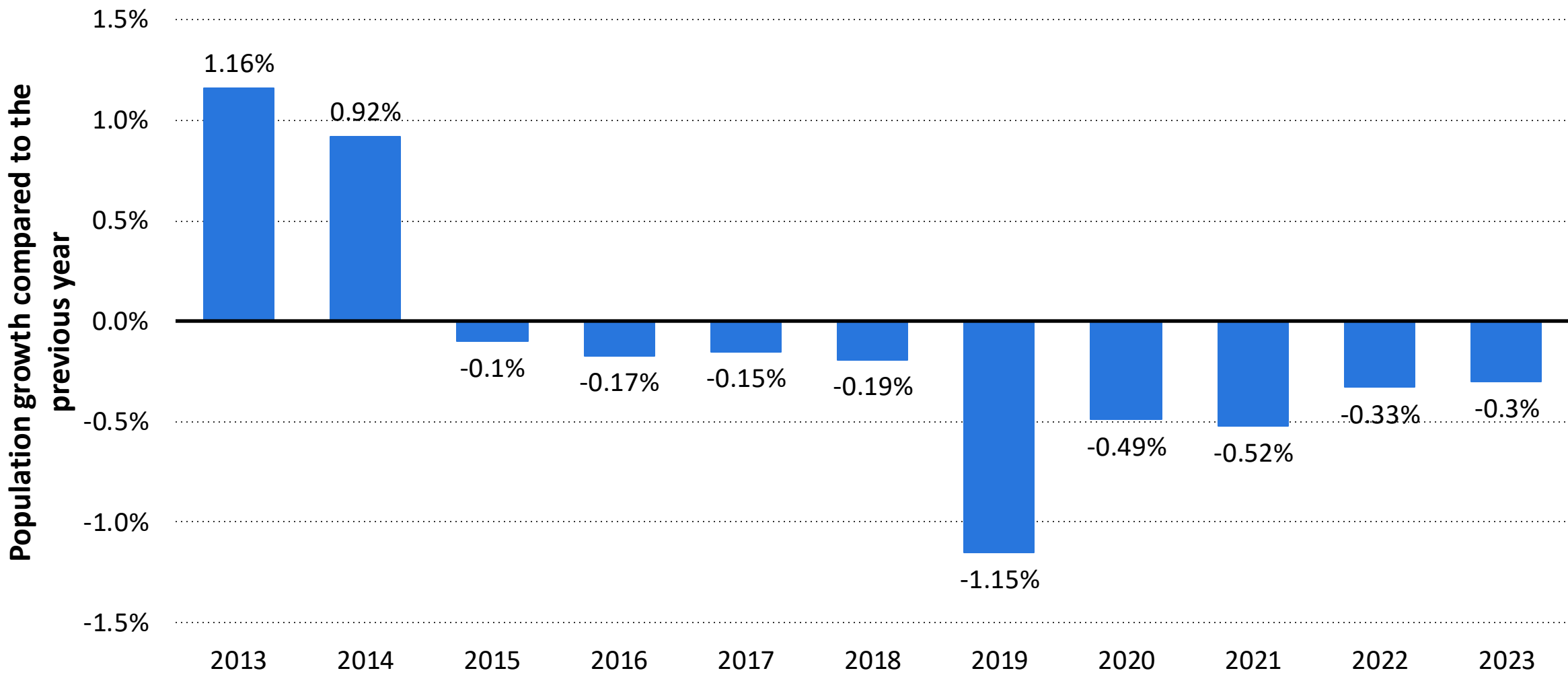
Number of inhabitants in G7 countries from 2000 to 2022, by country



Note(s): Worldwide, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, United States; 2000 to 2022
 Further information regarding this statistic can be found on [page 8](#).
 Source(s): World Bank; [ID 1372441](#)



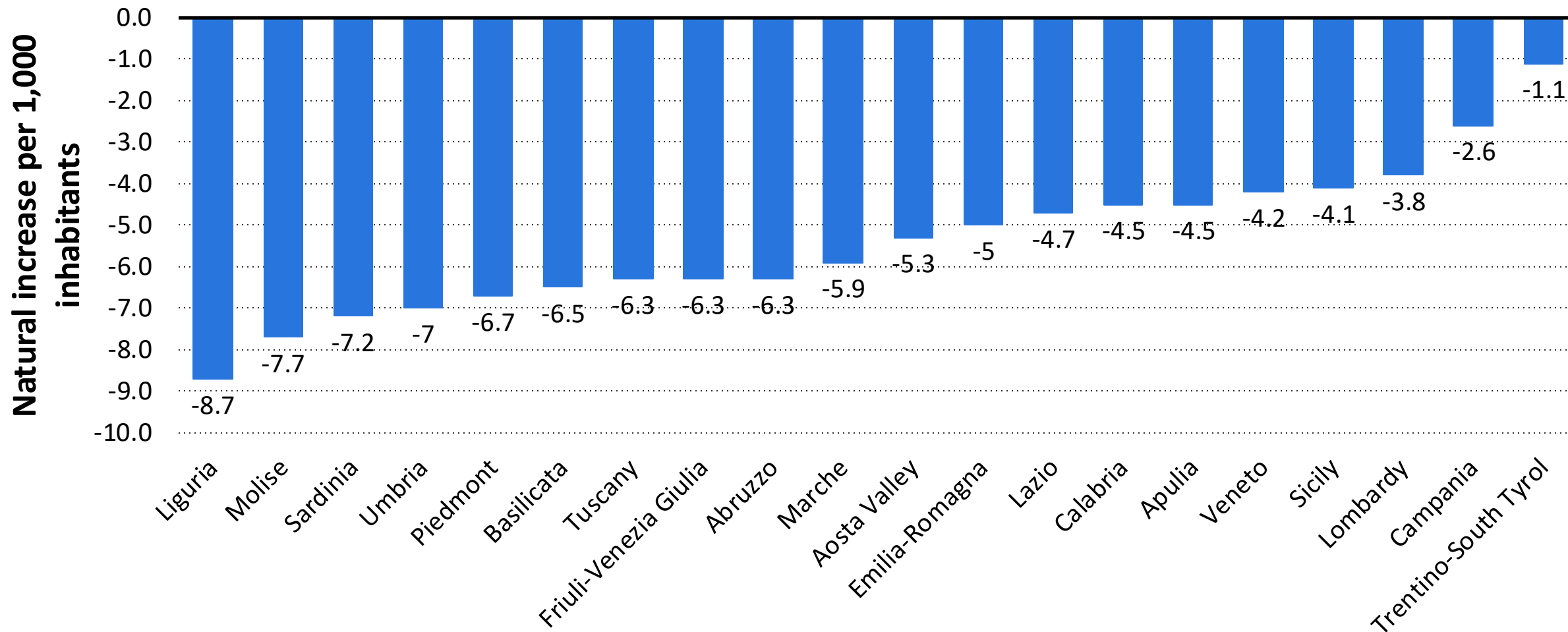
Italy: Population growth from 2013 to 2023



Note(s): Italy; 2013 to 2023
 Further information regarding this statistic can be found on [page 8](#).
 Source(s): World Bank; [ID:270465](#)



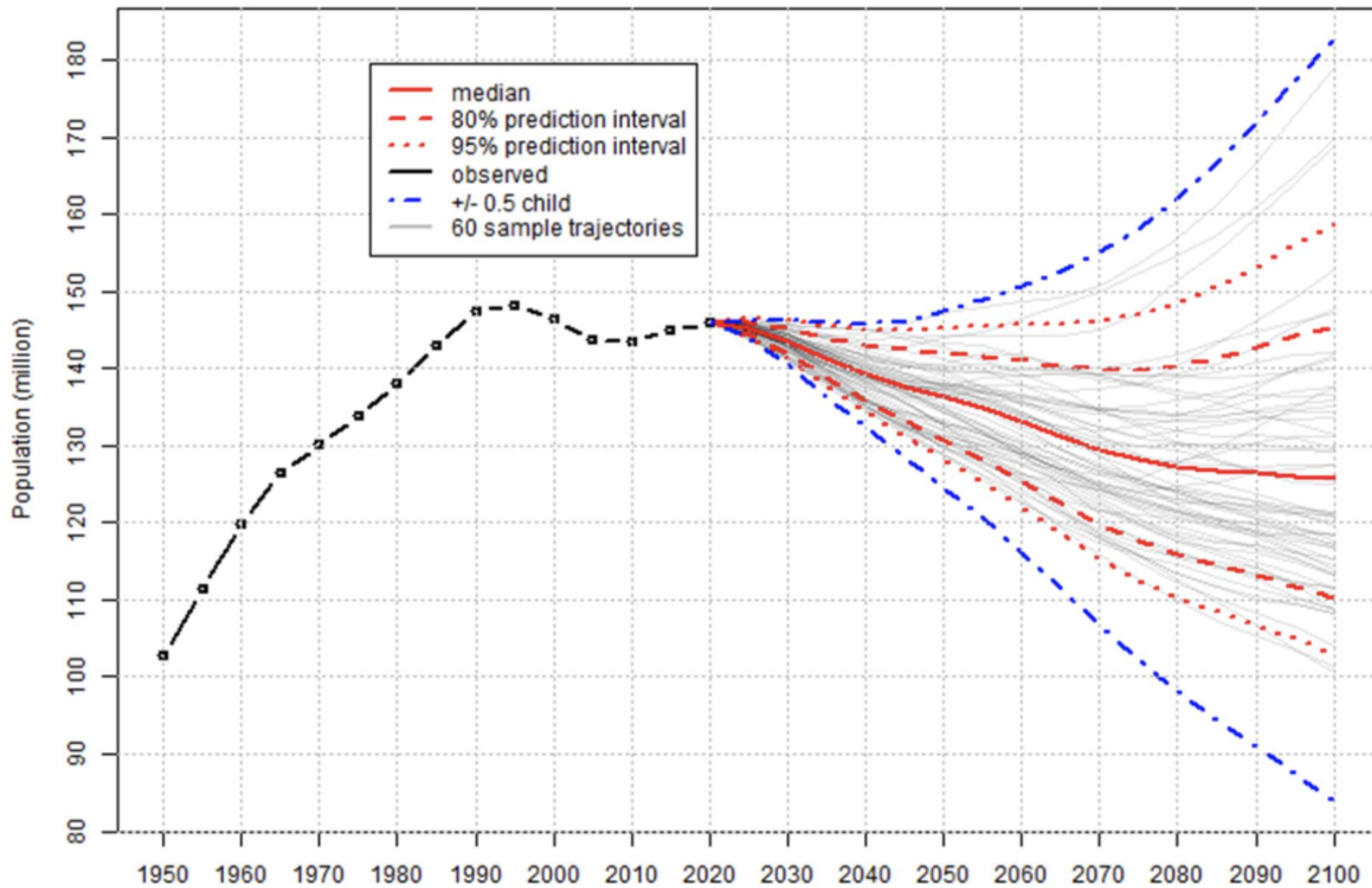
Natural growth rate of population in Italy in 2023, by region



Note(s): Italy; As of 2023
Further information regarding this statistic can be found on [page 8](#).
Source(s): Istat; [ID_568650](#)



Russian Federation: Total Population





Proposed Russian legislation (September 28, 2024)

“Lawmakers have proposed a ban on “propaganda of conscious refusal to bear children,” Vyacheslav Volodin, the speaker of the lower house of parliament and an ally of President [Vladimir Putin](#), said in a post on Telegram on Tuesday....

“In July, Kremlin spokesman Dmitry Peskov called Russia’s declining birth rate ‘catastrophic for the future of the nation.’ ...

“The bill would tackle what Volodin said was the promotion of the “ideology of childlessness” and the “childfree movement” on the internet, in the media, in movies and even in advertisements, citing what he said where frequent online displays of “disrespect for motherhood and fatherhood, aggression toward pregnant women and children, and members of large families.”

It will come with heavy fines, he said, of up to \$4,300 for individuals and more than \$53,000 for legal entities. “A close-knit and large family is the basis of a strong state,” Volodin added.

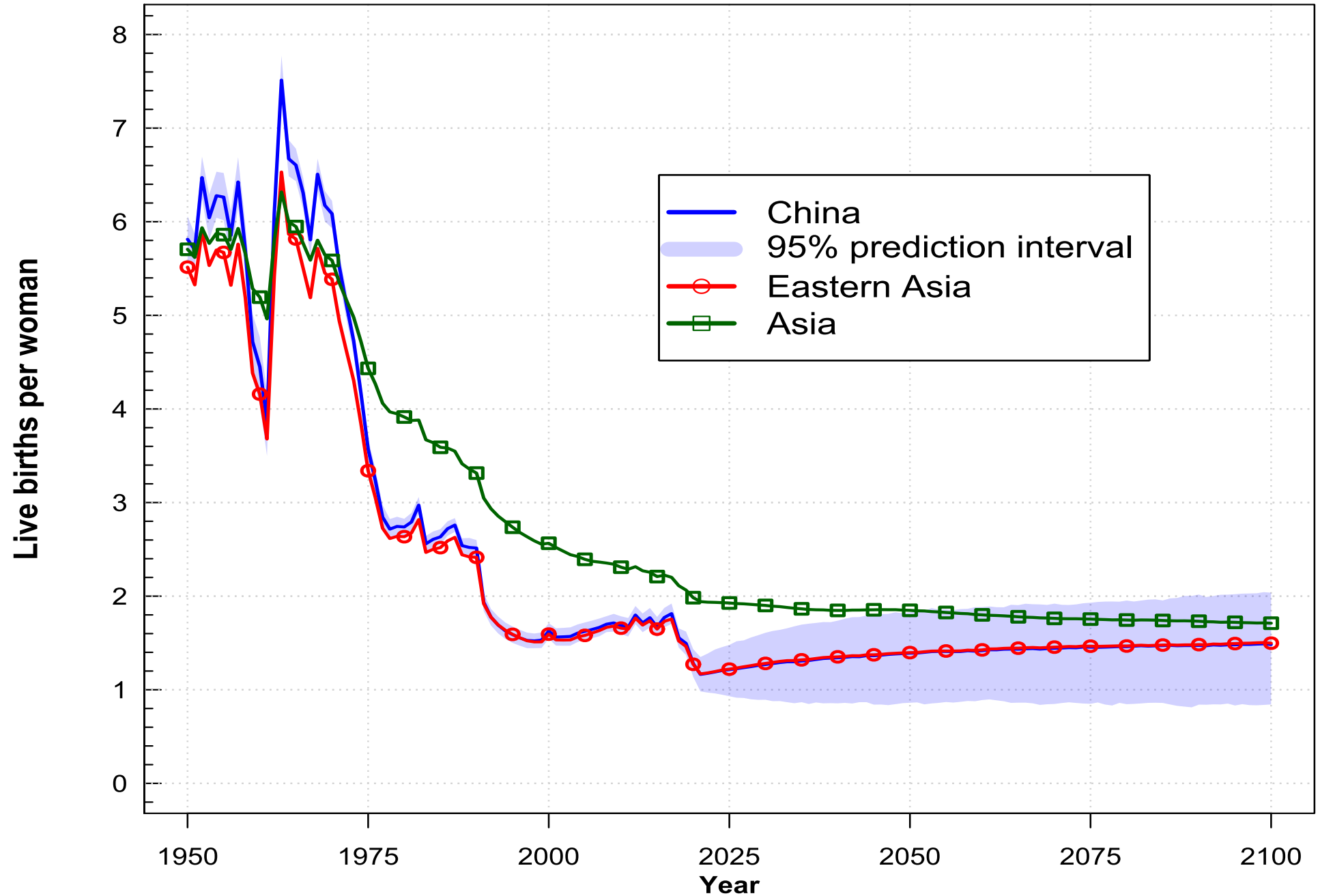
““A woman’s purpose is to procreate — this is an absolutely unique natural gift,’[Putin said in March](#). Earlier this month, he said the government was creating conditions for women to achieve professional success while remaining ‘the real soul of a large family.’ Combining the two is no easy task, the Russian leader said, ‘but our women know how to do it and remain beautiful, gentle and charming under such stress.’”

Source: <https://www.nbcnews.com/news/world/russia-proposes-ban-child-free-lifestyle-rcna172616>



Impact of Compulsory Reduction in Fertility in China

Total fertility





Propaganda artwork in Miyun, a district of Beijing, depicting a couple with three children and including slogans promoting childbearing.

Andrea Verdelli for The New York Times, <https://www.nytimes.com/2024/10/08/world/asia/china-women-children-abortions.html>



“Officials are not just going door to door to ask women about their plans. They have partnered with universities to develop courses on having a “positive view of marriage and childbearing.” At high-profile political gatherings, officials are spreading the message wherever they can....

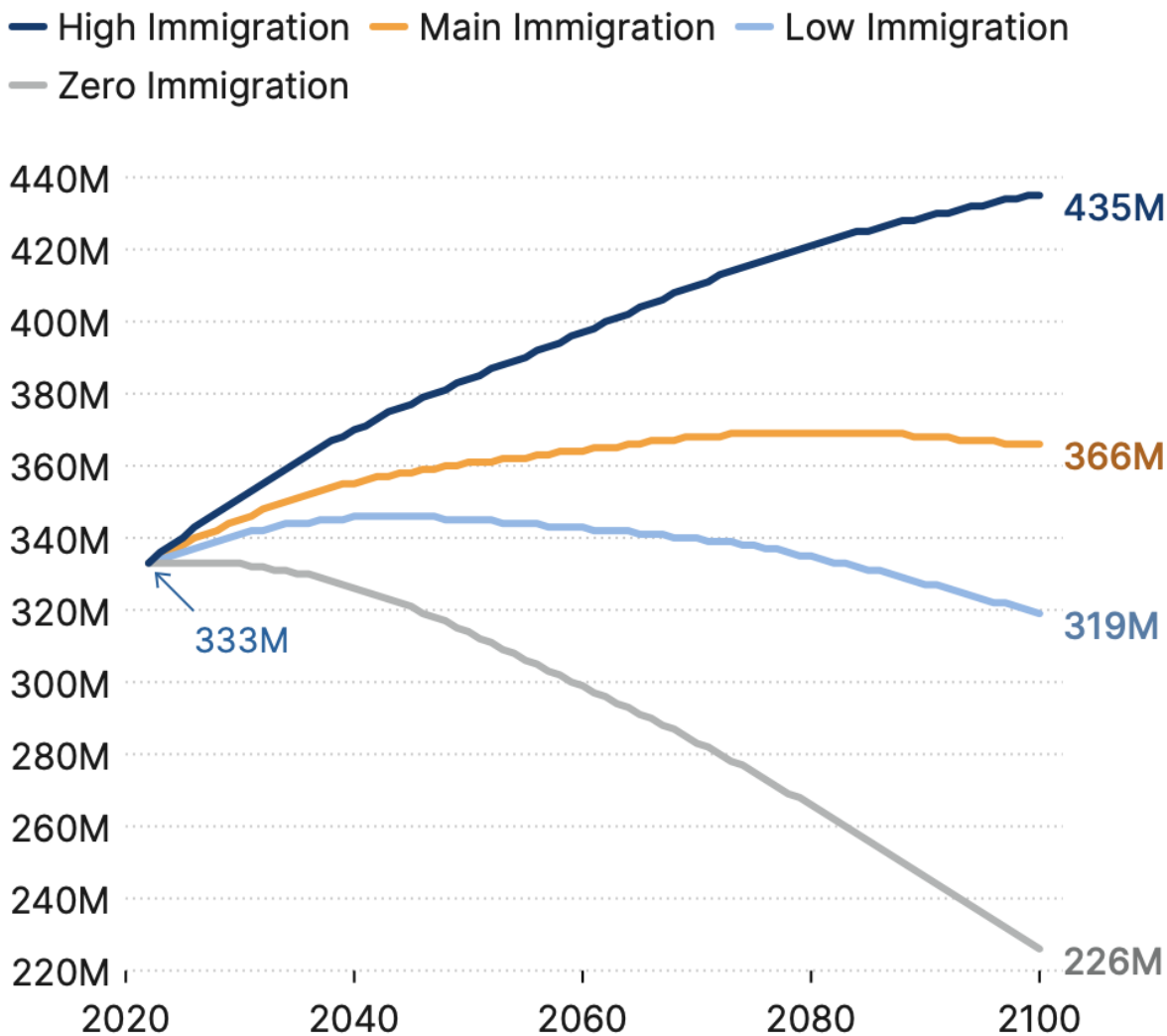
“At the very least, the in-your-face approach makes it harder for women to tune out calls by China’s leader, Xi Jinping, to [get married and have babies](#). To some, it is outright invasive; on social media, women have complained about being approached by neighborhood officials, including some who they said called to ask the date of their last menstrual cycle.

“Mr. Xi, who has overseen a crackdown on [feminist activism](#), has said that promoting childbirth as a national priority is one step toward ensuring that women “always walk with the party.” (The country’s total fertility rate, a measure of the number of children a woman is expected to have over her lifetime, is among the world’s lowest. The [rate is estimated](#) at around 1.0, compared to 1.62 in the United States last year.)”



Projected annual US population size, 2022-2100

Alternative immigration scenarios



The “high” immigration scenario, which assumes a consistent annual net immigration of roughly 1.5 million people per year—a level only occasionally approached in the recent past.

The “main” immigration scenario—the one most consistent with recent history, apart from the [immediate pre- and post-pandemic years](#). This assumes annual net immigration levels between 850,000 and 980,000 people.

The “low” immigration scenario assumes a trajectory of between 350,000 and 600,000 net migrants annually, which occurred during the latter years of the Trump presidency, though still higher than during the pandemic.

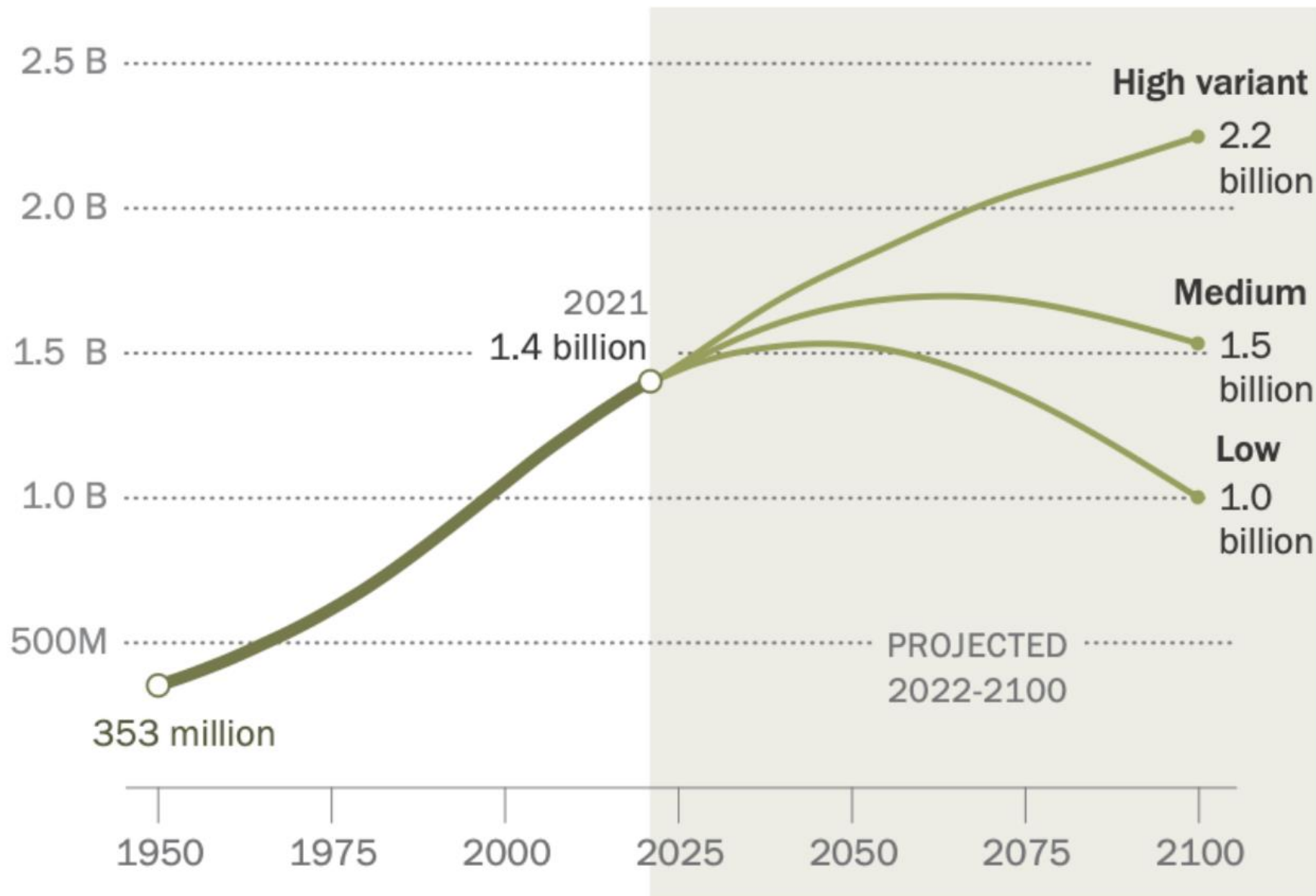
Source: William H. Frey analysis of US Census Bureau projections, released November 9, 2023



Source: <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/new-census-projections-show-immigration-is-essential-to-the-growth-and-vitality-of-a-more-diverse-us-population/>

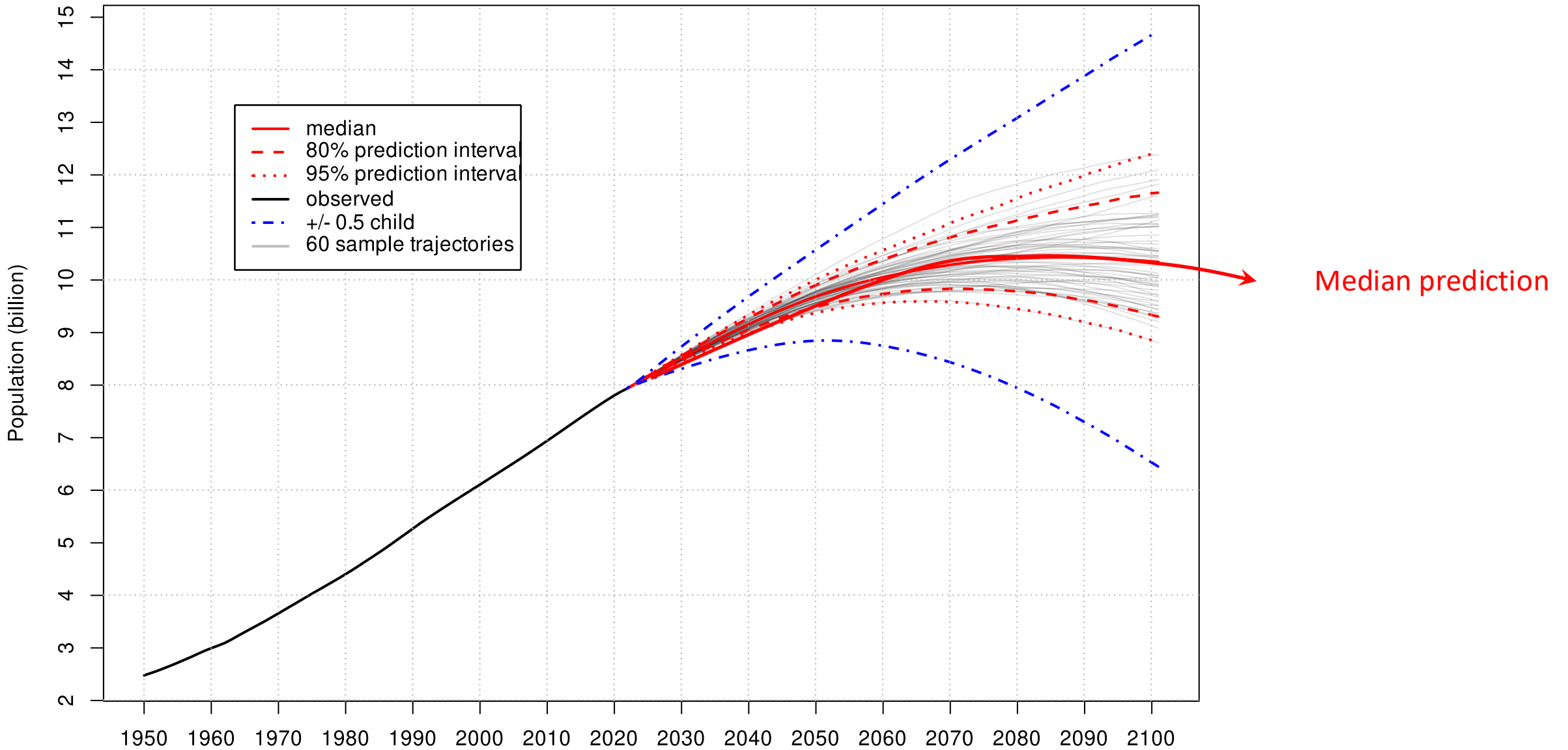


Population of India

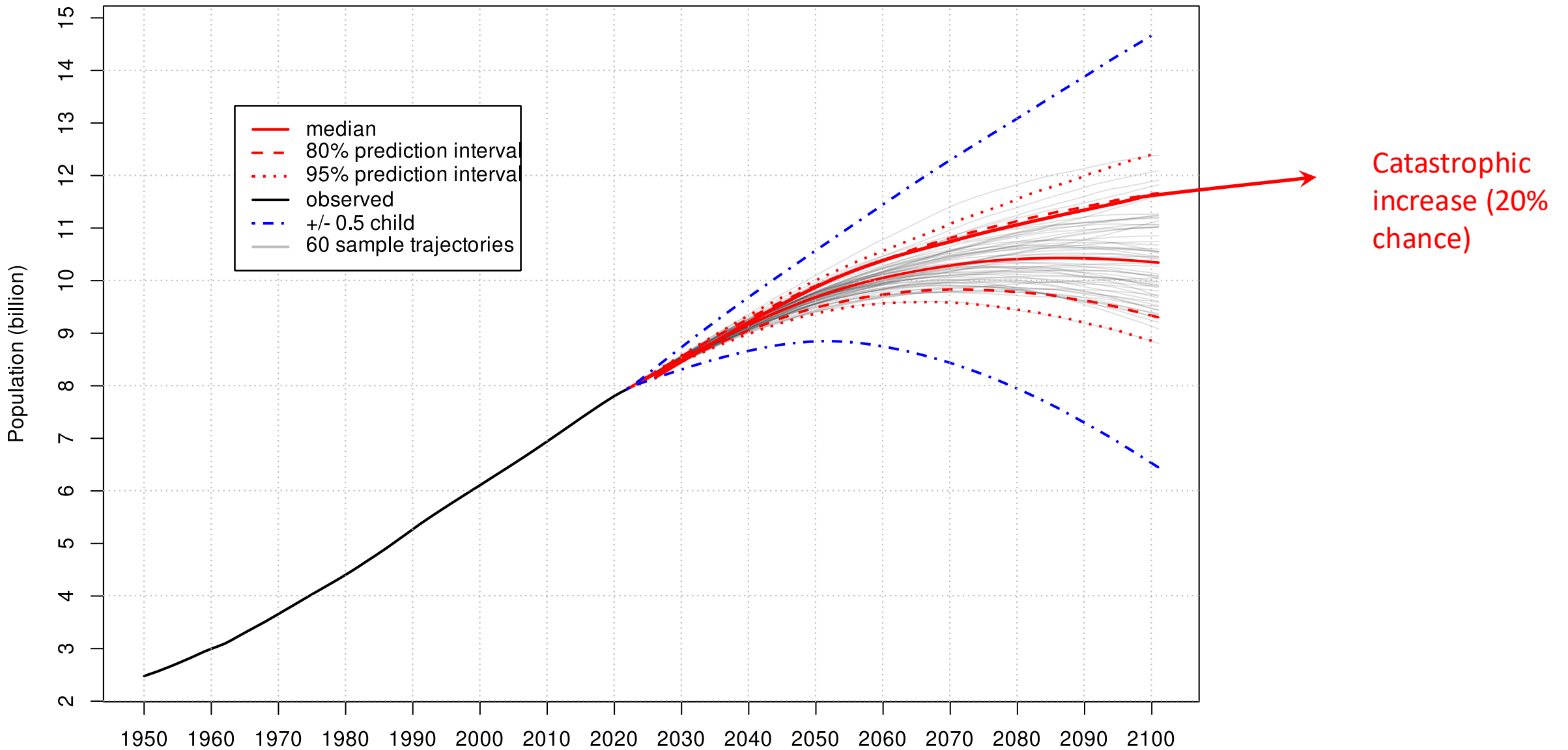


Source:
https://www.pewresearch.org/s hort-reads/2023/02/09/key-facts-as-india-surpasses-china-as-the-worlds-most-populous-country/ft_2023-02-09_india-population_01-png/

World: Total Population



World: Total Population



World: Total Population

